

The **external costs** of transport affect society, but are not paid for by the transport users who cause them...

Accidents – medical care, suffering and grief, work related costs.



Noise – damage to buildings and to human health.



Air pollution – crop losses and damage to human health, material and buildings.



Climate change – damages of global warming.



Nature and landscape – repairs of roads, railways and canals.



Up/down stream – the transport life cycle: construction, production and dismantling costs.



Urban effects – reduction of space in cities and towns.

